



NASA'S TECHNOLOGY INFUSION  
**ROAD TOUR**

*Historically Black Colleges/Universities & Minority Serving Institutions*

**NEW MEXICO STATE UNIVERSITY**

**Educational Opportunities with  
NASA White Sands Test Facility**

**Joe Bullington**

**Commercialization Manager**

**Jacobs Technology**

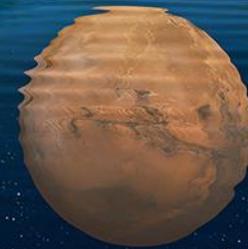
**August 13, 2019**



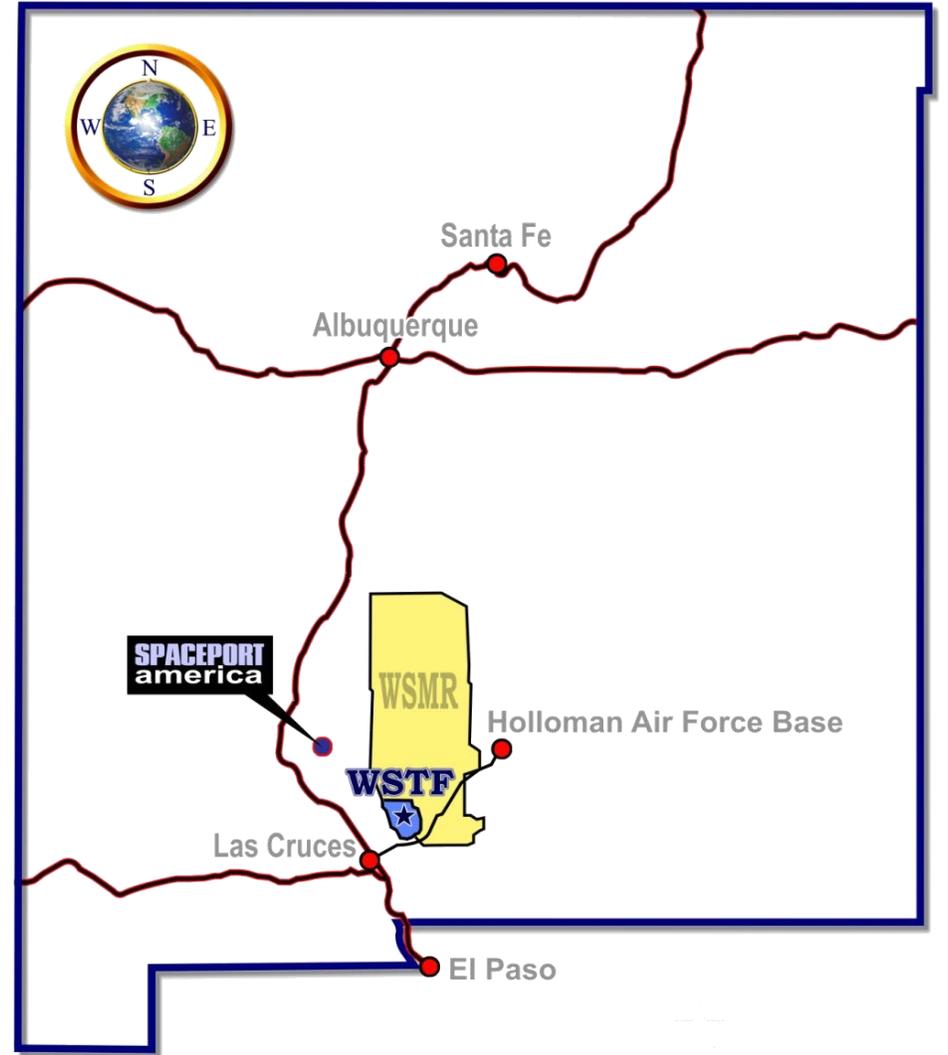


# EXPLORE MOON *to* MARS

NASA White Sands Test Facility Overview



# WSTF Location



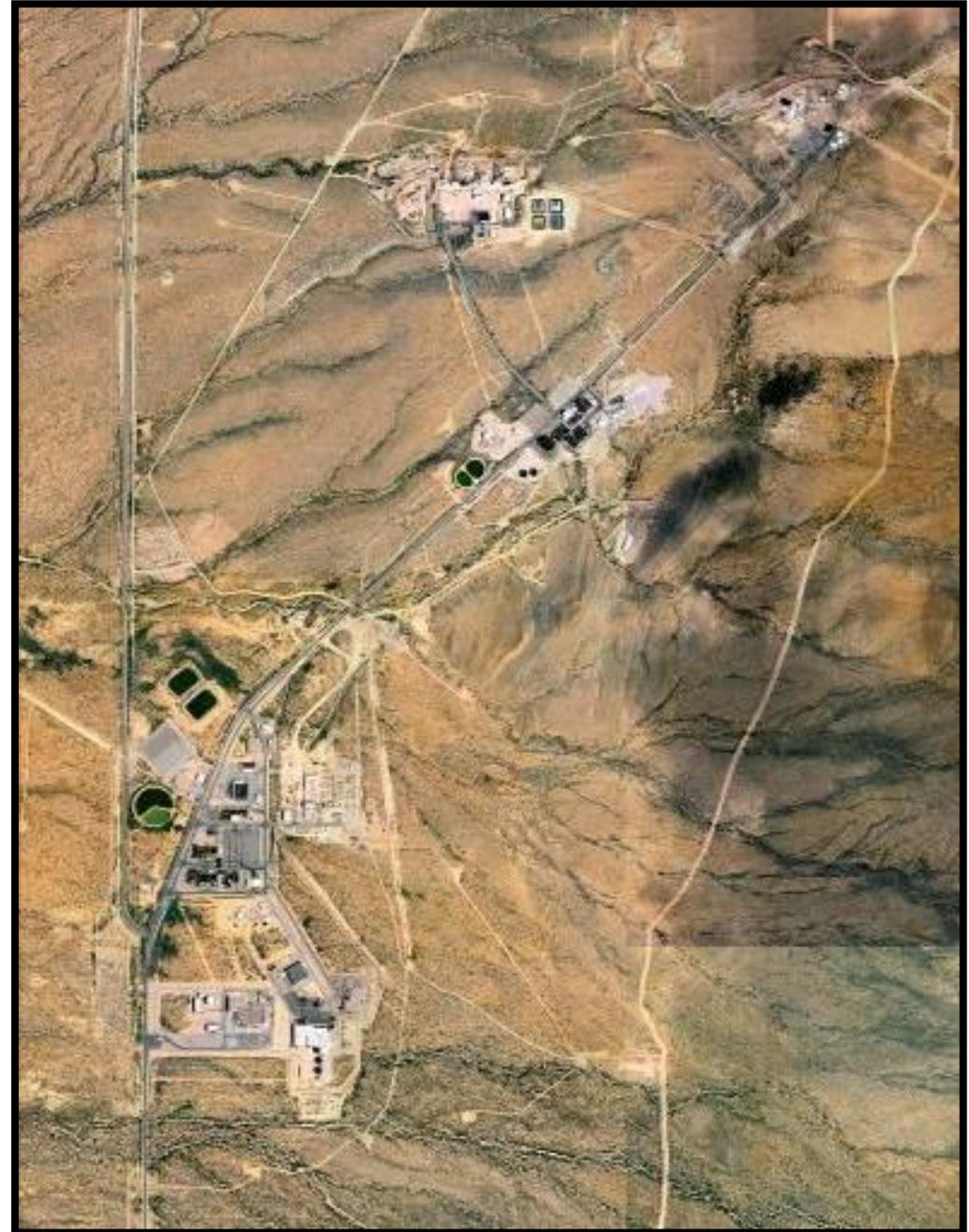
# WSTF Background

- Constructed 1962-64 to Support Apollo Project
- Component Facility of NASA Johnson Space Center
- Occupies 28 square miles of the SW Corner of White Sands Missile Range (WSMR)
- Annual Budget ~\$85 Million (FY18)
- Headcount – 662
  - 47 NASA
  - 19 JSC matrixed
  - 596 Contractor



## WSTF Background (Con't)

- Large Buffer Zone and Controlled Remote Property for Hazardous Testing
- Moderate Desert Climate Ideal for Year-round Testing
- Environmental Permits in Place for Hazardous Testing

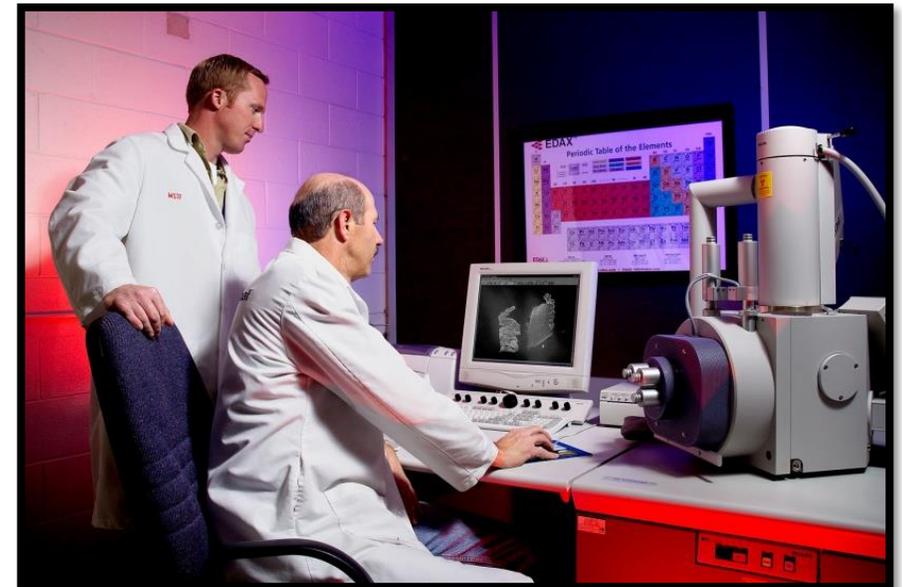


# Customer Base

**Johnson Space Center** - International Space Station, Payloads, Crew Training, and Special Projects

**NASA Headquarters** and Other Field Centers; Orion, SLS, Commercial Crew

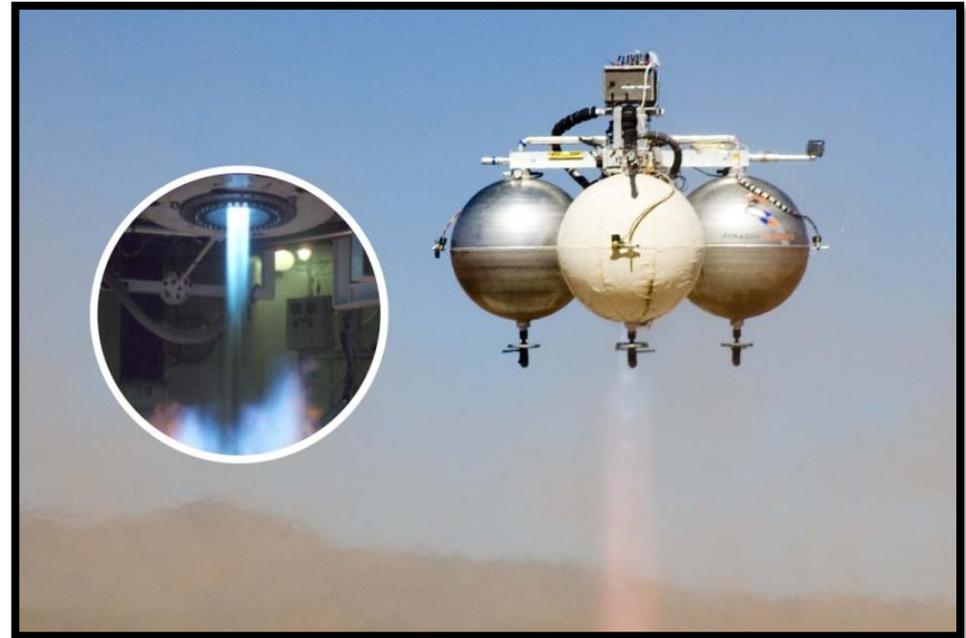
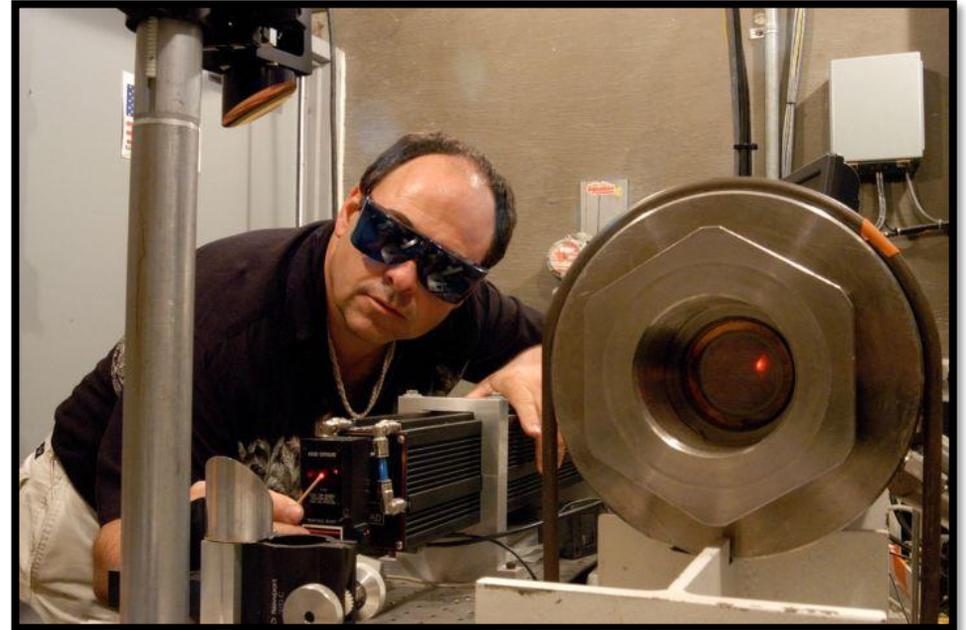
**Other US Government Agencies** - ADF-SW, Army, EPA, DOD (Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency), DOE, DOT (National Highway Traffic Safety & Federal Aviation Administrations), Navy Research Lab, USAF, and VAFB



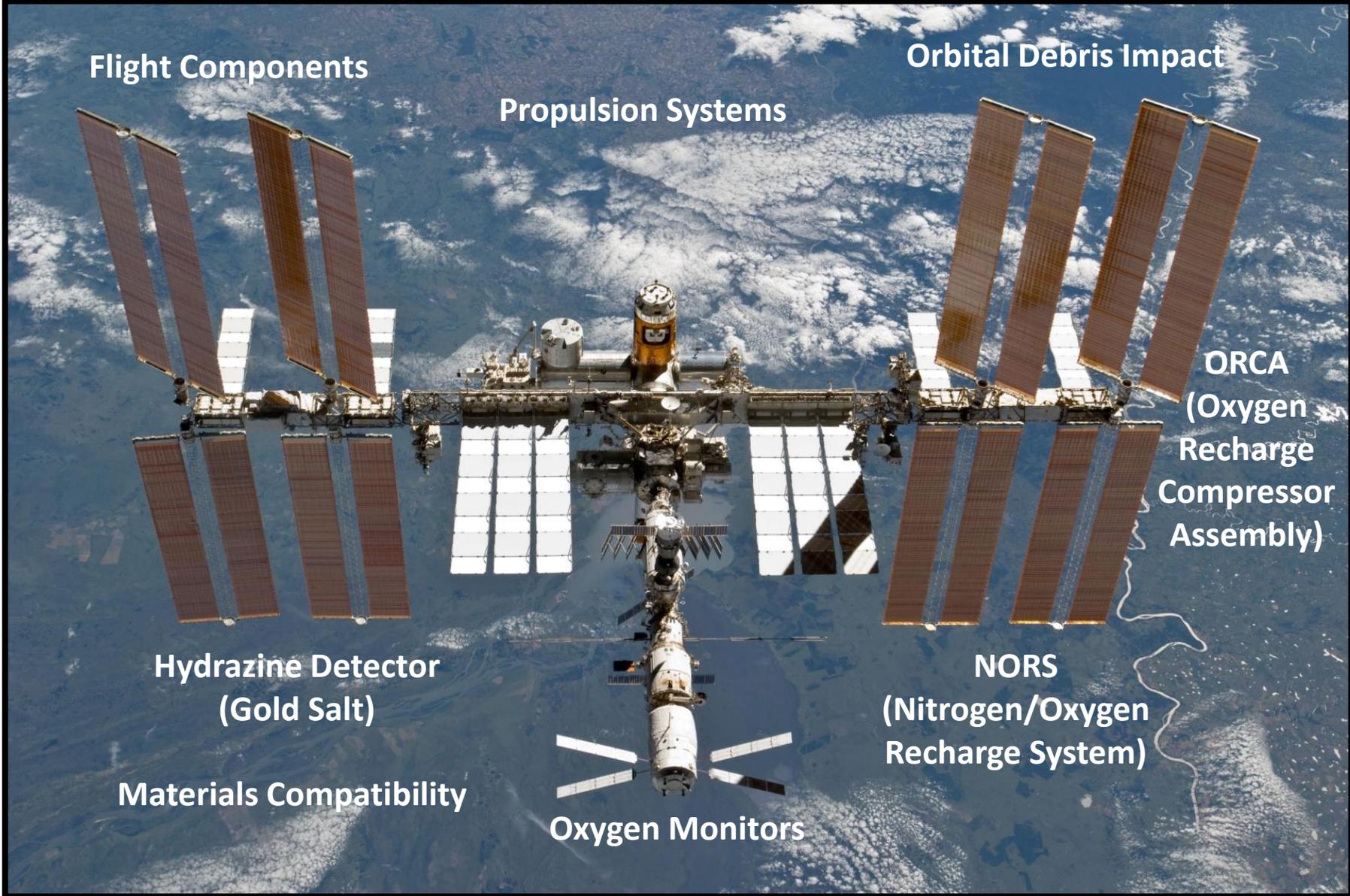
## Customer Base (Con't)

### **Commercial Industry -**

Aerojet, Armadillo Aerospace, ASTM G4 Community, Blue Origin, Boeing, Cobham, National Center for Manufacturing, Orbital Sciences Corp, Pratt & Whitney, Scaled Composites, Inc., SpaceX, and WHA International



# International Space Station (ISS)



# Orion

Crew Cabin Materials  
and Experiment

Hypervelocity Impact Testing  
(Orbital Debris Impact)

Payloads

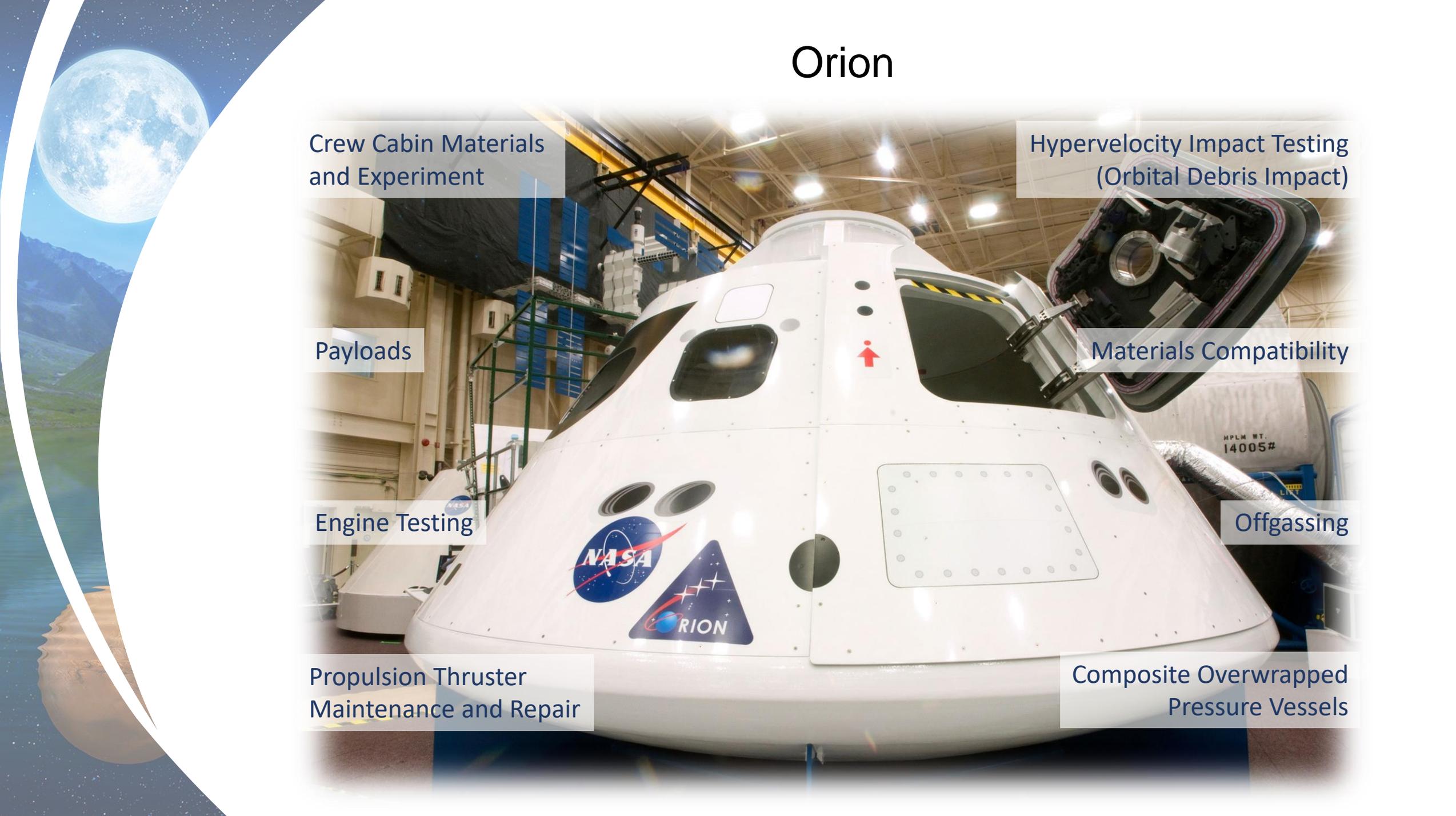
Materials Compatibility

Engine Testing

Offgassing

Propulsion Thruster  
Maintenance and Repair

Composite Overwrapped  
Pressure Vessels



# Space Launch System (SLS)

Engine Testing

Materials Compatibility

Composite Overwrapped  
Pressure Vessels

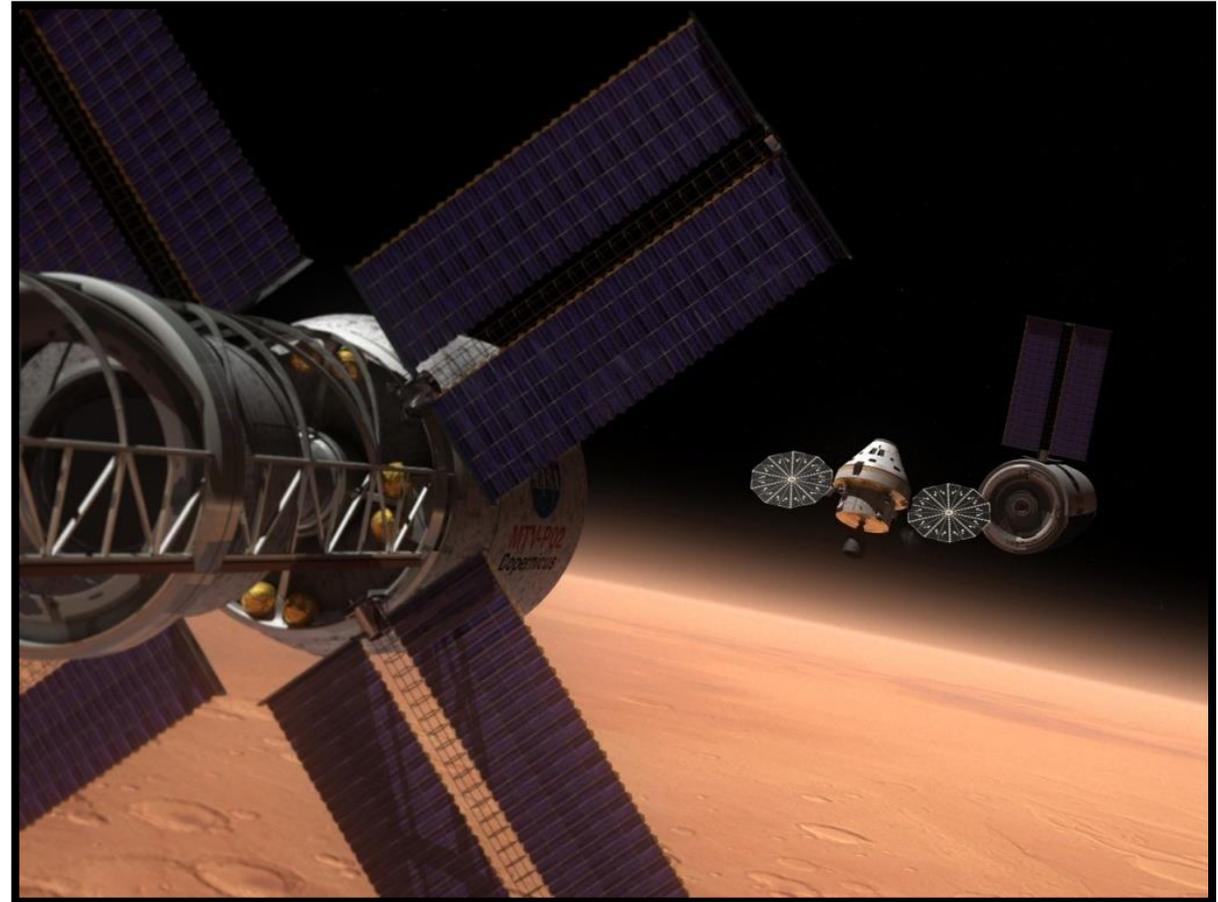
Offgassing

Payloads

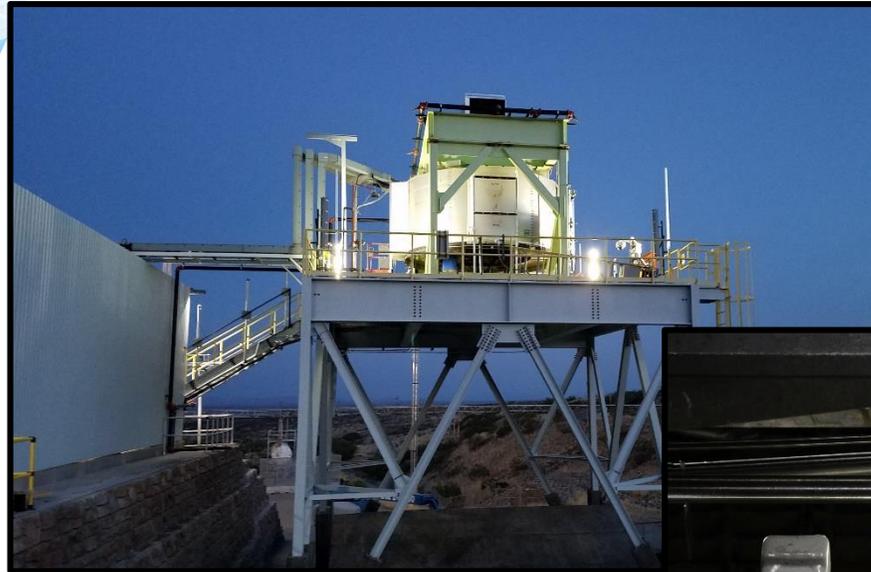


# Core Capabilities

- Rocket Propulsion Testing and Evaluation
- Oxygen Systems Testing and Analysis
- Propellants and Aerospace Fluids Testing and Analysis
- Hypervelocity Impact Testing
- Composite Pressure Systems Testing and Analysis
- Flight Acceptance Standard Test
- Spaceflight Component Services

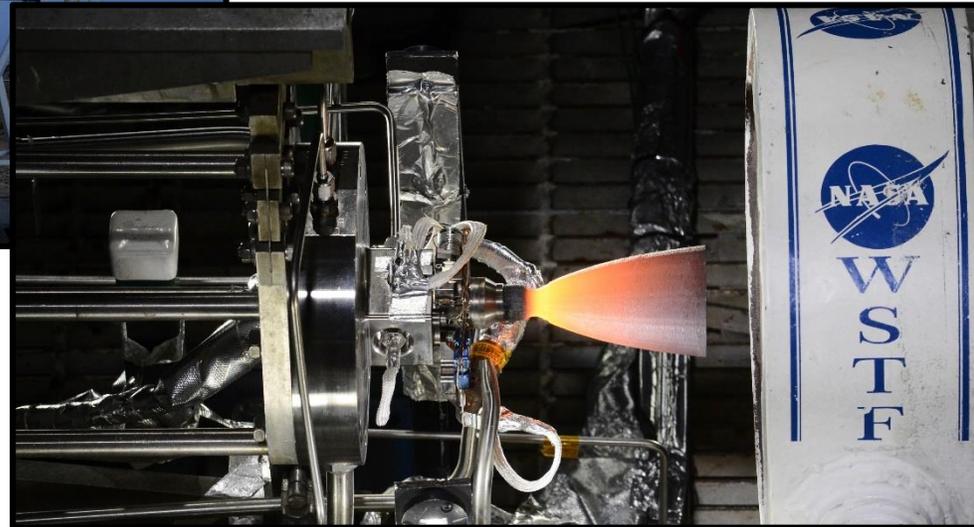
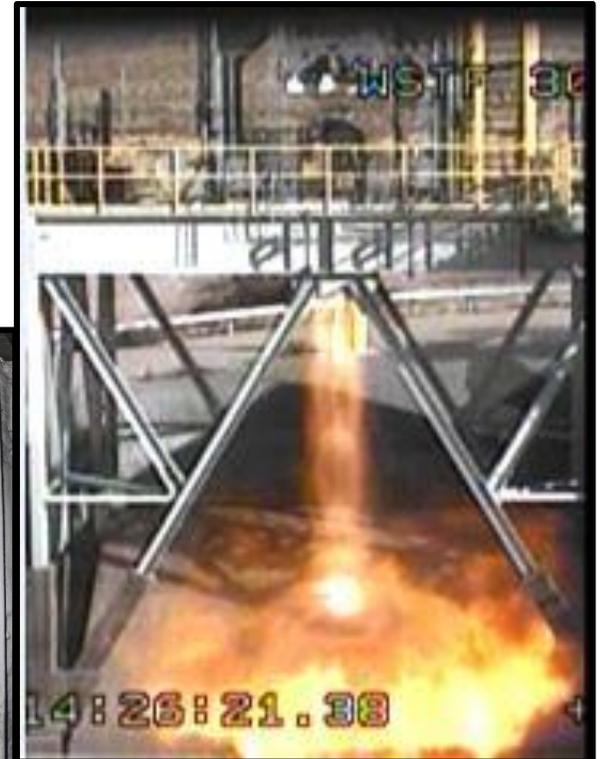


# Rocket Propulsion Testing and Evaluation



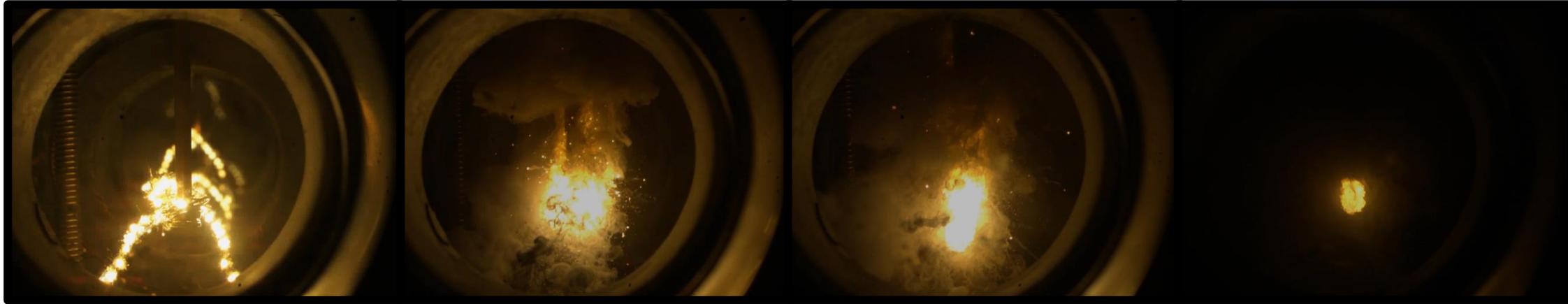
Boeing CST-100  
Service Module on Test  
Stand 301A in Preparation  
for Hotfire Testing

Boeing CST-100  
Launch Abort Engine (LAE)  
Acceptance Testing



Reaction Control System (RCS)  
Boeing CST-100  
Acceptance Altitude Testing

# Oxygen Systems Testing and Analysis

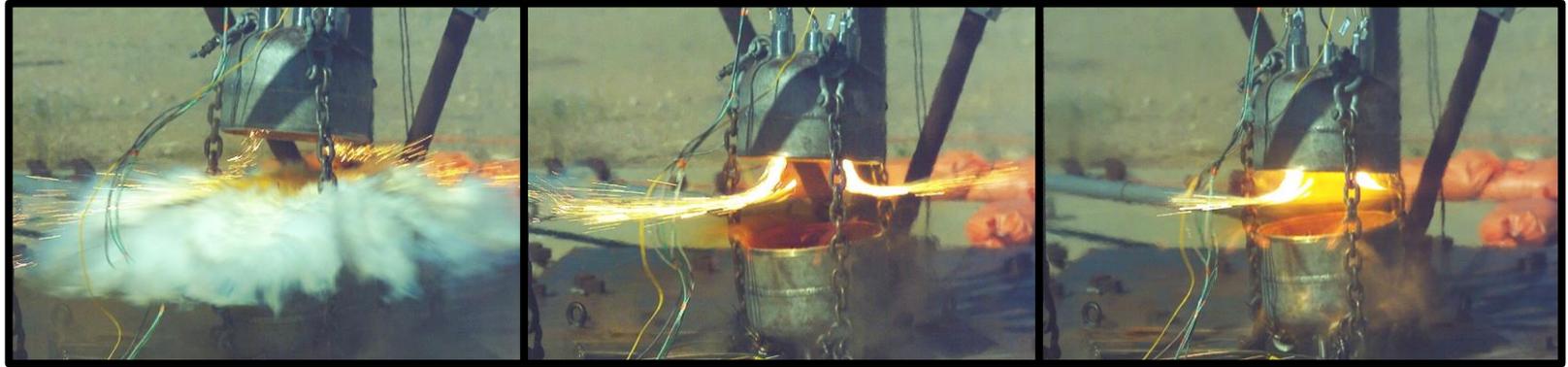


Promoted Ignition of a Copper Rod in 1000 psi Oxygen

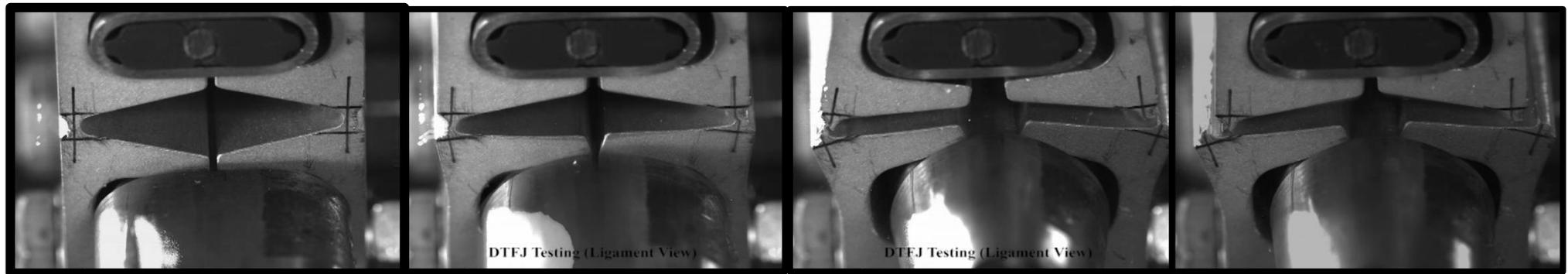


Ignition of a Teflon Hose in 1000 psi Oxygen

# Propellants and Aerospace Fluids Testing and Analysis



Propellants and Characterization Testing



Dual Tube Frangible Joint Test

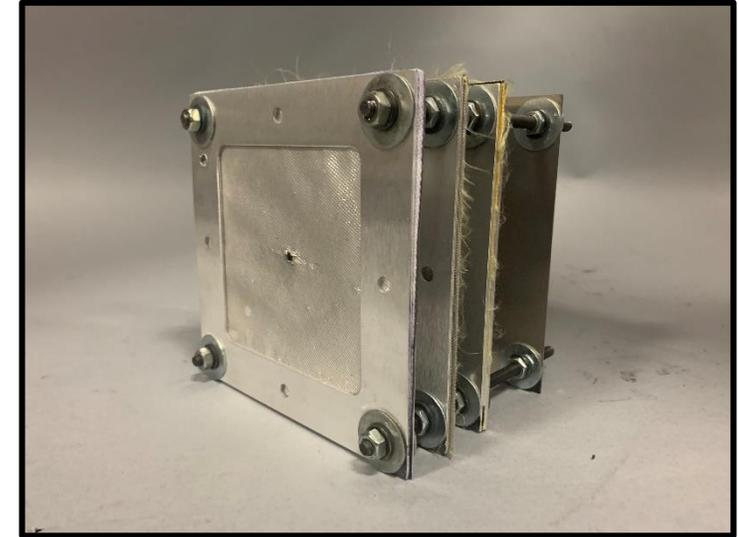
# Hypervelocity Impact Testing



ISS Soyuz Vehicle Descent  
Module Test Article



COPV Target



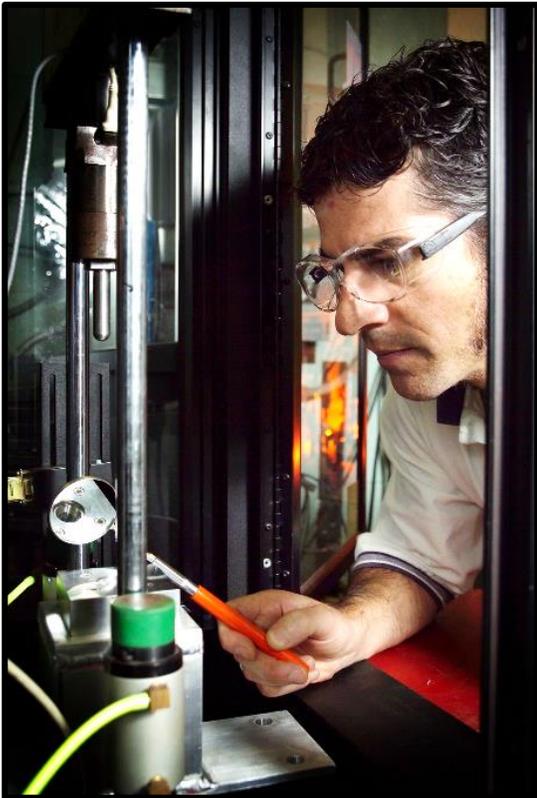
Whipple Shield



# Composite Pressure System Testing and Analysis



Broken COPV Fiber



Mechanical Impact Testing



Thermal De-Ply Analysis



Post-Test COPV MMOD Burst Test Article

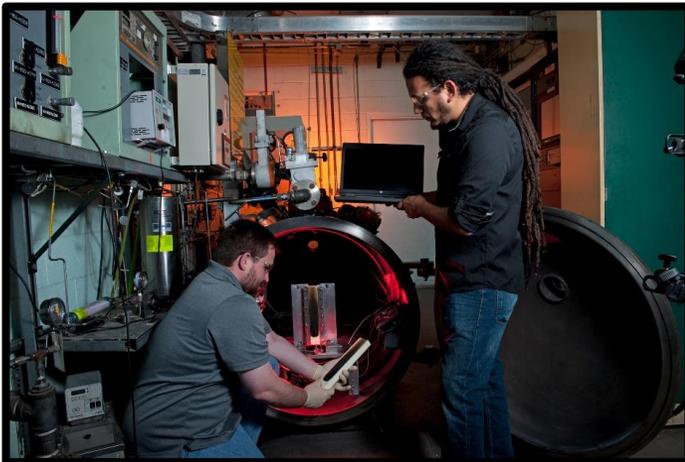
# Flight Acceptance Standard Test



Odor



Offgas Toxicity



Upward Flammability



Heated Promoted Combustion

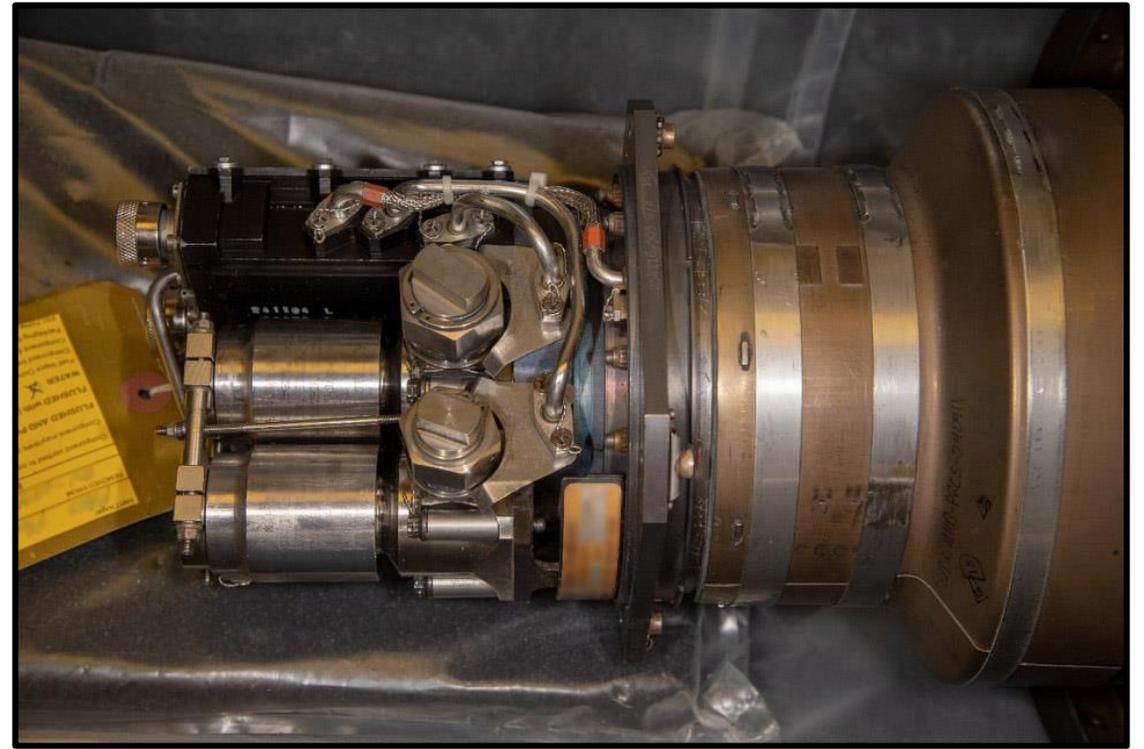


LOX Mechanical Impact

# Spaceflight Component Services (SCS)



OMS Engine Setup and Test Preparation



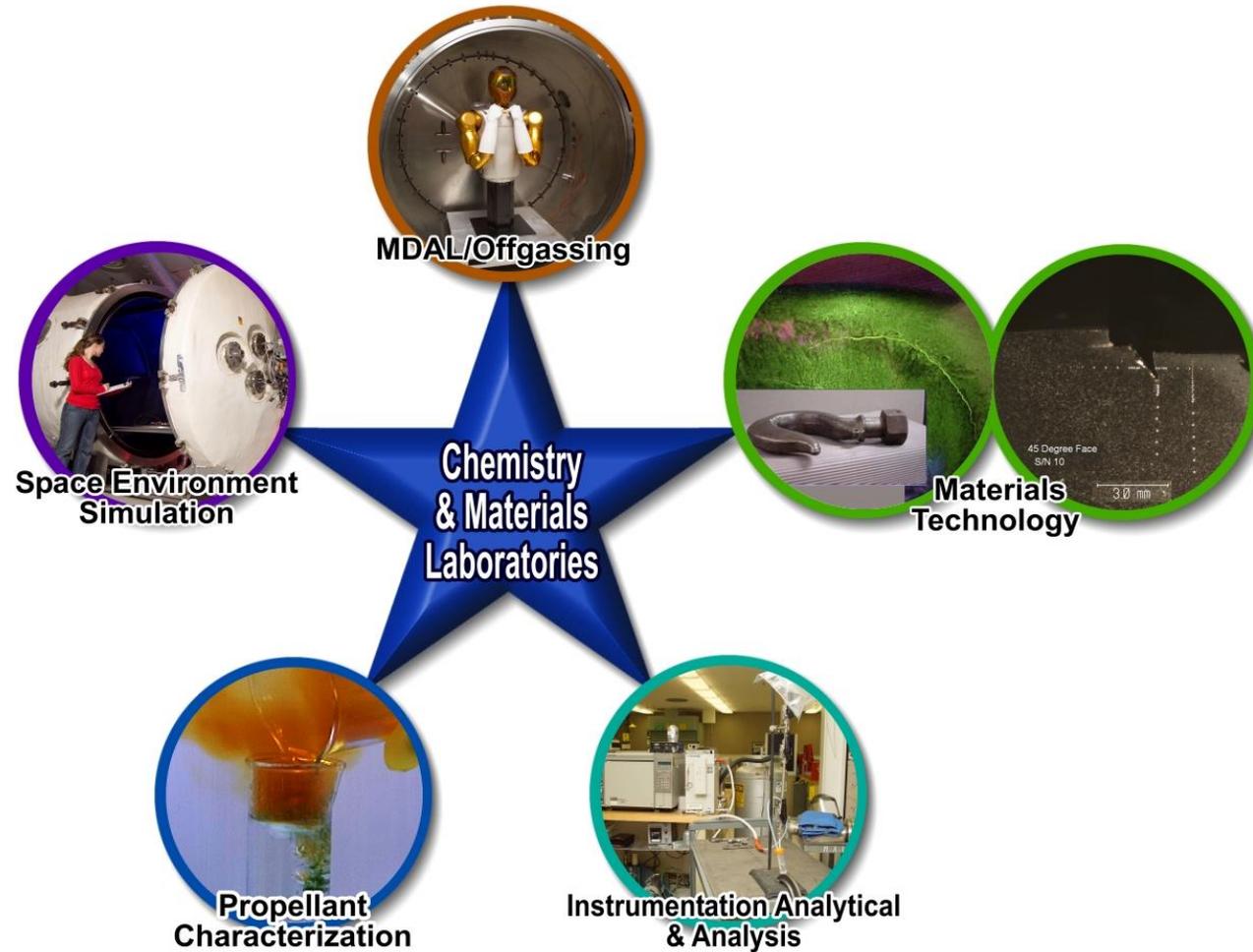
R40b Thruster

# Test Facilities

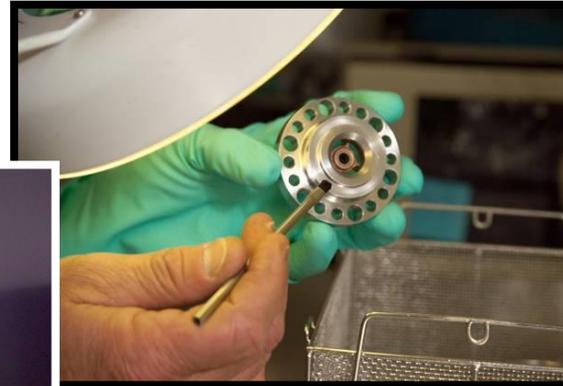
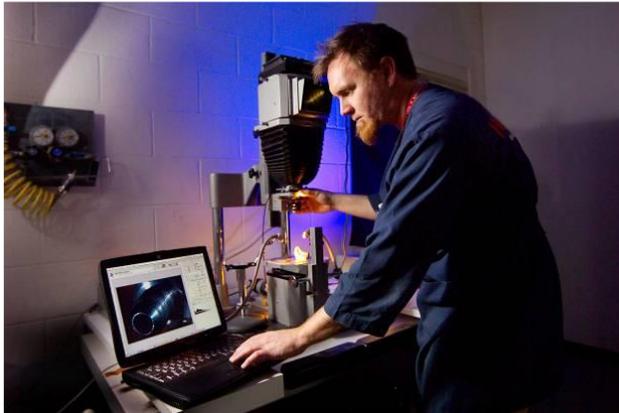
- Rocket Engine System Test Stands with Vacuum
- Long-duration Large-altitude Simulation System
- Full-scale Hypergolic and Cryogenic Propulsion Test Systems
- Chemistry and Metallurgical Laboratories
- Flight Component Repair, Refurbishment, and Test Facilities
- High Energy Blast Facility
- Oxygen-enriched Atmosphere Test Facilities
- Hypergolic Materials and Components Test Facilities
- Remote Hypervelocity Test Laboratory Impact Test Facilities



# Enabling Capabilities Chemistry and Materials Laboratories



# Enabling Capabilities Technical Services



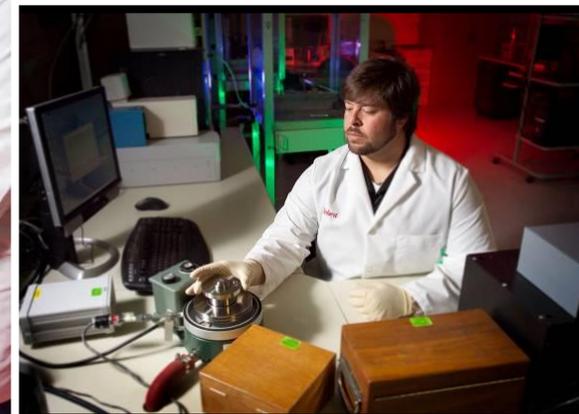
**Precision Cleaning of Flight  
Critical Items**



**Measurement Standards  
and Calibration Lab**



**Industrial and Scientific Imaging and  
Documentation**



# Enabling Capabilities



Machine



Weld

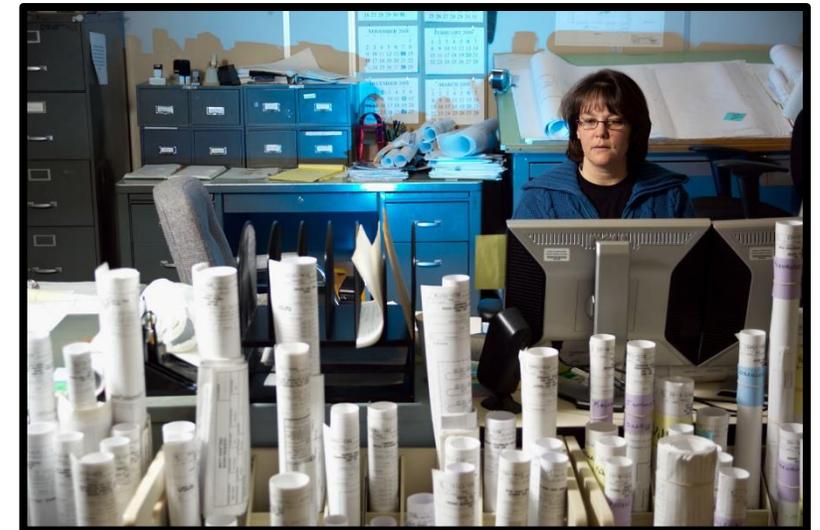


Valve Repair

# Enabling Capabilities

## Safety & Mission Assurance

- Performance and Configuration Mgt
  - Work Coordination, Asset Mgt, Project Leads, Drawing Control, Logistics
- Operations and Design
  - Design, Facility Maintenance, Electrical, HVAC, Heavy Equipment, and Plumbing



# Enabling Capabilities Safety & Mission Assurance

- Quality
- Safety
- Emergency Management Services



# Environmental

Environmental Compliance



Propellant Wastewater and Container Management

Environmental Restoration



Plume-Front Groundwater Treatment System

# WSTF Training Courses

- Oxygen Systems: Operation & Maintenance
- Fire Hazards in Oxygen Systems
- COPV Damage Detection Course
- Composite Pressure Systems and Structure NDE
- Hydrogen Training
- Hypergolic Propellants Training
- Standard Testing Course





# Educational Engagement Opportunities

- University Student Interns – NASA (via USRA)
- University Co-Op Students – Jacobs
- Partnership with New Mexico Space Grant Consortium
  - Strategic planning, resources for grantees, etc.
- Engagement with NMSU Arrowhead Center
- Support for NASA-related special events
  - Road Tour, iTech, etc.
- Capstone Projects
  - Innovations & Problem-solving for WSTF
  - NMSU, NM Tech, UTEP
  - Funded by Jacobs
  - Supported by NASA and Jacobs

# Capstone Projects - NM Tech

## New Mexico Tech University - 3 Projects

1. Design challenge - How to contain hydrazine propellant, while applying tensile load to strand specimen for an extended period of time. Test chamber must not leak propellant when the tensile specimen ultimately fails. This test capability is crucial to the development of stress corrosion resistant materials for use in propellant storage applications. Ultimately, over two semesters, the team delivered a prototype system.
2. Second phase of work (new semester) worked to develop a similar system capable of containing liquid  $N_2O_4$  in a similar stress corrosion type of scenario. This is a more complex problem due to the relatively high vapor pressure of  $N_2O_4$ , with containment only required for 2 weeks. A prototype was delivered by the team, validation was not completed due to semester expiration.
3. A new team is being chartered for this upcoming semester (Fall 2019) with the objective of developing an improved composite fiber strand gripping system capable of performance in cryogenic tests. To date, this has proven to be very problematic even for locations such as NASA LaRC.



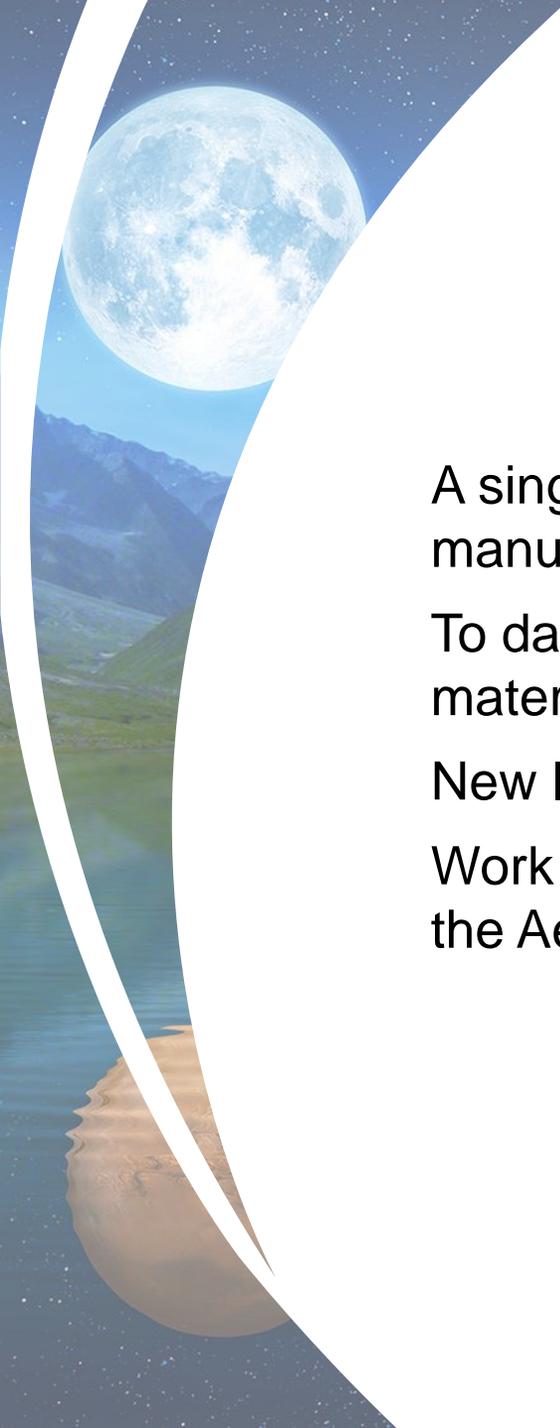
# Capstone Projects - NMSU

## **New Mexico State University**

We have sponsored a single team thus far. The team was a combined engineering (mech/elect) and engineering physics team tasked to modify WSTF's existing PDV (photon Doppler velocimetry) system.

The existing system was only capable of working on highly reflective metallic surfaces, rendering it very limited in application. The team successfully developed and demonstrated an improved capability able to obtain usable data from non-metallic, low-reflectivity surfaces such as those of COPV's.

At this time the improved system has been successfully demonstrated during pressurized COPV/hypervelocity testing adding a very new and useful capability to WSTF.



# Capstone Projects - UTEP

A single project has been done this past semester involving use of additive manufacturing processes to engineer new hypervelocity sabots.

To date, launching of dense projectiles has been difficult as the existing sabot materials could not typically withstand launch forces.

New layered and engineered materials show great promise.

Work is continuing and looks promising - data is being presented in a paper at the Aeroballistic Range Association Meeting at Marquette University this week.



# QUESTIONS?

# SUGGESTIONS?

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